# **Scales and Modes**

#### **Scales and Modes - Aural**

Sing all scales in solfa with handsigns, and letter names in all keys ascending AND descending, labelling intervals.

# Major scales in solfa with handsigns <a href="http://goo.gl/nE8an">http://goo.gl/nE8an</a>

All Major scales with solfa and letter names:

- C https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= EggvsYw7Nk
- G https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nucl6CNA8ME
- D <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fMkGy3EIBuk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fMkGy3EIBuk</a>
- A To be added time allowing
- E https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EuYmU5Hplvc
- B <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uAkyqr3clJU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uAkyqr3clJU</a>
- F# https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7NSoE7abEnU
- C# https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R0MSG4tzhK4
- F https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ui- ZKGkDZk
- B<sub>1</sub> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ZmrjB49m-8
- E<sub>I</sub> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NHEiUgyhQO4
- A, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3MCleMjJUSk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3MCleMjJUSk</a>
- D<sub>b</sub> To be added time allowing
- G, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQiYSJngDuY
- C) To be added time allowing

## Melodic minor scales with solfa and letter names:

- A https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yTo-fYpm0TM
- E <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NcDBxFNGfpE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NcDBxFNGfpE</a>
- B <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rntT0NujngY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rntT0NujngY</a>
- F# https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wAoxl-XHAkw
- C# https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G2ODdh2hgZk
- G# To be added time allowing
- D# https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U6v6kyUm1js
- A# To be added time allowing
- D https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u9uwW-XRnYk
- G <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mGkGtMgSpXQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mGkGtMgSpXQ</a>
- C https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2nSUaEG90-Q
- F https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bZRza0uy7KA
- B<sub>b</sub> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w3yV02MhGEY
- E, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=diPRFvBKsys
- A) To be added time allowing

Natural minor in solfa with handsigns <a href="http://goo.gl/jXPZM">http://goo.gl/jXPZM</a> and

Harmonic minor scales in solfa with handsigns <a href="http://goo.gl/tKi4K">http://goo.gl/tKi4K</a>

Natural minor and harmonic minor with tone ladder <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R5hPQIWIdTQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R5hPQIWIdTQ</a>

Melodic minor scale in solfa with handsigns https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FeY35j\_YKBU

**Major** and **Major** or **do** pentatonic scales with tone ladder <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sEidBLb7qsE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sEidBLb7qsE</a>

Natural Minor, Minor or *la* Pentatonic Scale and the Blues Scale with Tone Ladders <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vrs8CdYsh8o">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vrs8CdYsh8o</a>

Major Scale, Mixolydian & Dorian Modes with Tone Ladders <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tJGJkXAtm11">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tJGJkXAtm11</a>

Mixolydian mode with handsigns and tone ladder <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SyQFrTO">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SyQFrTO</a> Be4

Dorian mode in solfa with handsigns <a href="http://goo.gl/aatmY">http://goo.gl/aatmY</a>

## Scales and Modes – Theory

Write **all** possible scales ascending AND descending in treble and bass clef with and without a key signature (i.e. with accidentals).

Practice writing all possible key signatures in treble and bass clef.

Major Scales:

Information: <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/major\_scales.pdf">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/major\_scales.pdf</a>

Worksheet: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/major\_scales\_worksheet.pdf

Natural minor Scales:

Information: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Natural-Minor-Scales1.pdf

Worksheet: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Natural-Minor-Scales-Worksheet-4th-

June1.pdf

**Key Signatures:** 

Information & Worksheet: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/key\_sig\_worksheet.pdf

Information: <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Key-Signature-Tricks2.pdf">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Key-Signature-Tricks2.pdf</a>

Information: <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Tip-of-the-Week-the-use-of-keys-scales-">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Tip-of-the-Week-the-use-of-keys-scales-</a>

and-modes-and-key-signatures-in-the-aural-and-written-exam.pdf

# **Melody and Melodic Transcriptions**

## **Melodic Transcription – Aural**

Choose any *new* melody and try to hear it in your head many times. (Preferably in solfa showing the handsigns). Spend about 2 minutes doing this before singing out loud in solfa with handsigns and in letter names.

Practice singing melodies in Major and melodic minor in solfa (and letter names if time allows)

# Major melodies:

C Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Riu8z1ImGTk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Riu8z1ImGTk</a>
B Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y-XYia200eg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y-XYia200eg</a>
E Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5IAk4wsPooE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5IAk4wsPooE</a>
D Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qoW8u-t1u8A">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qoW8u-t1u8A</a>
B Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9wx1sySqctQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9wx1sySqctQ</a>
F Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FP6nao1iosk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FP6nao1iosk</a>
E Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NHEiUgyhQO4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NHEiUgyhQO4</a>
F# Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nucl6CNA8ME">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nucl6CNA8ME</a>
A Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SMCleMjJUSk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SMCleMjJUSk</a>
C# Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R0MSG4tzhK4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R0MSG4tzhK4</a>
G Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQiYSJngDuY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQiYSJngDuY</a>

### Melodic minor melodies:

E melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mtAh9YxNcbw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mtAh9YxNcbw</a>
G melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xidQwpFDp-k">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xidQwpFDp-k</a>
F# melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uwxazgcfJVI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uwxazgcfJVI</a>
A melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yTo-fYpm0TM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yTo-fYpm0TM</a>
E helodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=diPRFvBKsys">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=diPRFvBKsys</a>
C# melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G2ODdh2hgZk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G2ODdh2hgZk</a>
C melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2nSUaEG90-Q">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2nSUaEG90-Q</a>
D# melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U6v6kyUm1js">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U6v6kyUm1js</a>
B melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rntT0NujnqY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vi6o0Jv0Bvo</a>
B helodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w3yV02MhGEY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w3yV02MhGEY</a>
D melodic minor: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u9uwW-XRnyk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u9uwW-XRnyk</a>

## **Melodic Dictation – Aural (other)**

Practice creating logical melodies quickly in Major and harmonic minor keys up to three sharps and flats in treble clef e.g. take a bar of any of the above melodies and create a new melody based on that one bar.

## **Intervals**

#### **Intervals - Aural**

Sing all intervals ascending and descending in solfa with handsigns and letter names in all possible keys.

Sing all intervals in Major and melodic minor scales ascending and descending in solfa with handsigns and letter names in various keys.

Intervals Major and Perfect ascending and descending

http://goo.gl/WWHQS

Intervals minor and Perfect ascending and descending

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wre6kwc5TZw

Ascending and descending Perfect and Augmented 4ths - Level 3 Book Page 51 "Interval Practice"

# Intervals - Theory

Practice writing all intervals in treble and bass clef.

# Triads and chords

#### **Triads and chords - Aural**

Sing all in solfa and letter names, labelling intervals, ascending AND descending.

Continually change the order you sing them in.

Sing from the same bottom note labelling chord type, ascending AND descending.

Major triad: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0yihh5babTQ

Major & minor triads: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d5o\_TM-YnQY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d5o\_TM-YnQY</a>

Major, minor and diminished triads: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=01vFoZUnyZ8

Major, minor, diminished and Augmented triads: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HnhAxeaOTLE

suspended 4<sup>th</sup> chord: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZO4SwGYptfE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZO4SwGYptfE</a>

Dominant 7<sup>th</sup> chord: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YpCfllepjbg

Major 7<sup>th</sup> chord: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N6LdMwRA1Lw

Minor 7<sup>th</sup> chord: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cxy7MSnVxaw

Half Diminished (7<sup>th</sup>) chord: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uhTo3BYOf-U">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uhTo3BYOf-U</a>

All triads and 7<sup>th</sup> chords – including the Diminished 7<sup>th</sup> chord:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iAwfesdUONg

# **Triads and chords - Theory**

Practice writing all chord types in treble and bass clef beginning on various bottom notes.

Writing 7<sup>th</sup> chords worksheet: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/7th-Chords-

Worksheet3.pdf

Writing 7<sup>th</sup> chords worksheet answers: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/7th-Chords-

Worksheet-Answers.pdf

Practice writing all chords within all Major and harmonic minor keys in treble and bass clef.

# **Chord Progression Transcriptions**

## **Chord Progressions – Aural**

Sing triad chord charts in solfa with handsigns and letter names

Sing 7th chord charts in solfa with handsigns and letter names

Sing all root position chords from the same bottom note or top note in major & harmonic minor scales

Major Triad Chord chart: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jM0zy8XS-88

Major Triad Chord chart including all 7ths: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qyGHFqmTdH0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qyGHFqmTdH0</a>

Harmonic minor Triad Chord chart: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kL6jBR0cWkA

Harmonic Minor Triad Chord chart including all 7ths: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=amGH3coIT0A

### **Chord Progressions – Aural (other)**

Practice listening to and singing back basslines. If possible, try to find the tonic and think tonally. Use solfa with handsigns e.g.

Chord Progression Bass note singing - 1 Major: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D1hli\_iRtSw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D1hli\_iRtSw</a>

Chord Progression Bass note singing – 2 minor: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gP9JfuFkBc8

Memorise, and be able to write down quickly, all possible chords found in a Major and harmonic minor key, in order in Roman numerals:

Writing Chord Charts Worksheet: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Chord-Chart-

Practice-Sheet.pdf

Writing Major Chord Charts Worksheet: <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Harmonic-Grid-">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Harmonic-Grid-</a>

Major-Key-and-Chord-Type-Practice.pdf

Writing Major + & 7ths Chord Charts Worksheet: http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-

content/uploads/2012/02/Harmonic-Grid-Major-Key-and-Chord-Type-Practice-7-chords1.pdf

Writing minor Chord Charts Worksheet: <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Harmonic-Grid-">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Harmonic-Grid-</a>

Minor-Key-and-Chord-Type-Practice-Triads.pdf

Writing minor + 7ths Chord Charts Worksheet: <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-</a>

content/uploads/2012/02/Harmonic-Grid-Minor-Key-and-Chord-Type-Practice-7th-Chord2.pdf

Study and memorise these chord charts for possible chords with bass notes

# **Rhythm and Rhythmic Transcriptions**

## **Rhythm and Rhythmic Transcriptions - Aural**

Practice reading all rhythms in rhythm names while keeping a steady beat (preferably conducting)

## Simple time rhythms

Simple time rhythm 1: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TvQTowx35J0 Simple time rhythm 2: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-rCZbfdBT58 Simple time rhythm 3: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7vFLY\_UotUk Simple time rhythm 4: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dqtBcBWZ2EA Simple time rhythm 5: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o9sX-x5NTqQ Simple time rhythm 6: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L1xLkTU3b4k Simple time rhythm 7: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H-ham7Czb7Y">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H-ham7Czb7Y</a> Simple time rhythm 8: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_GJuT3756yl">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_GJuT3756yl</a> Simple time rhythm 9: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=we0WEhcCVic Simple Time rhythm 10: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=66ZWciLqXfY Simple Time rhythm 11: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lx4hvmytkOE Simple Time rhythm 12: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dU0x3psFKQ8 Simple Time rhythm 13: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Csrxuxmel-0 Simple Time rhythm 14: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ko3EYJj6OQ0 Simple Time rhythm 15: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zNKAbG3qG80">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zNKAbG3qG80</a> Simple Time rhythm 16: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uU zGs07iAw Simple Time rhythm 17: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mwmDLljLa7k">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mwmDLljLa7k</a> Simple Time rhythm 18: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EoLBNzcxHEM Simple Time rhythm 19: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PXzzQv75gGw Simple Time rhythm 20: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r-WEgcl 11o Simple Time rhythm 21: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=elKkwg8l5XU Simple Time rhythm 22: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tf-JMNnsYzI Simple Time rhythm 23: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NYYYonPkkyY Simple Time rhythm 24: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zusmhSY7pF8

## **Compound time rhythms**

Compound time rhythm 1: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PuCcbSR16fl

Compound time rhythm 2: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F7W2RgtKeow">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F7W2RgtKeow</a>

Compound time rhythm 3: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vsE0R68zpM0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vsE0R68zpM0</a>

Compound time rhythm 4: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4vr8oDkKWts">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4vr8oDkKWts</a>

Compound time rhythm 5: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=soxEL2-fajU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=soxEL2-fajU</a>

Compound time rhythm 6: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AVQpGqUrXCQ

Compound time rhythm 7: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gos\_U4juTFk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gos\_U4juTFk</a>

Compound time rhythm 8: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a7vpXsbifH4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a7vpXsbifH4</a>

Compound time rhythm 9: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6AC2n739v3M">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6AC2n739v3M</a>

Compound Time rhythm 10: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zvtMFufK3ps">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zvtMFufK3ps</a>

Compound Time rhythm 11: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C6oFFsdmRys">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C6oFFsdmRys</a>

Compound Time rhythm 12: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=69Q58YoGEJs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=69Q58YoGEJs</a>

Compound Time rhythm 13: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NR4db86DclU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NR4db86DclU</a>

Compound Time rhythm 14: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6EoblEoQXIY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6EoblEoQXIY</a>

Compound Time rhythm 15: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGgOVVeoOiE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGgOVVeoOiE</a>

Compound Time rhythm 16: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Flhg2cr7PHc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Flhg2cr7PHc</a>

Compound Time rhythm 17: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OVYhYFEO7y0

Compound Time rhythm 18: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gir2q7\_H1Ww">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gir2q7\_H1Ww</a>

Compound Time rhythm 19: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0QMOxJOLIDQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0QMOxJOLIDQ</a>

Compound Time rhythm 20: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UnDNWjuRsAA

Compound Time rhythm 21: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3OdLQTLXOBQ

Compound Time rhythm 22: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-gHdxh2j7fM

Compound Time rhythm 23: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GRyLkc\_Wu3k">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GRyLkc\_Wu3k</a>

Compound Time rhythm 24: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rp7d5XWpwMI

# **Rhythm and Rhythmic Dictations – Aural (other)**

#### Activities:

Practice creating logical rhythms quickly in simple duple, triple & quadruple meters and compound duple meter e.g. take a bar of any of the above rhythms and create a full four bar rhythm based on that one bar.

## **Other**

List of other VCE theory worksheets available at <a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/resources/free-resources/">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/list\_of\_all\_worksheets.pdf</a>
<a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_worksheets\_1\_to\_5.pdf">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_worksheets\_1\_to\_5.pdf</a>
<a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_worksheets\_6">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_worksheets\_11\_to\_16.pdf</a>
<a href="http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_worksheets\_17\_to\_22.pdf">http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_worksheets\_17\_to\_22.pdf</a>

### And don't forget:

http://dsmusic.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/vce\_full\_practice\_document\_20111.pdf

This document lists what you need to know, how you need to be able to use what you know and MORE ways to practice the above exercises so you don't get bored!

Finally – PLEASE let me know if you need any more of anything (videos, worksheets, information sheets, skype lessons) and I will create ASAP for you!

Good luck and let me know how you go!

Deb